

MC78L00A Series, NCV78L00A

100 mA Positive Voltage Regulators

The MC78L00A Series of positive voltage regulators are inexpensive, easy-to-use devices suitable for a multitude of applications that require a regulated supply of up to 100 mA. Like their higher powered MC7800 and MC78M00 Series cousins, these regulators feature internal current limiting and thermal shutdown making them remarkably rugged. No external components are required with the MC78L00 devices in many applications.

These devices offer a substantial performance advantage over the traditional zener diode-resistor combination, as output impedance and quiescent current are substantially reduced.

Features

- Wide Range of Available, Fixed Output Voltages
- Low Cost
- Internal Short Circuit Current Limiting
- Internal Thermal Overload Protection
- No External Components Required
- Complementary Negative Regulators Offered (MC79L00A Series)
- Pb-Free Packages are Available
- NCV Prefix for Automotive and Other Applications Requiring Site and Control Changes

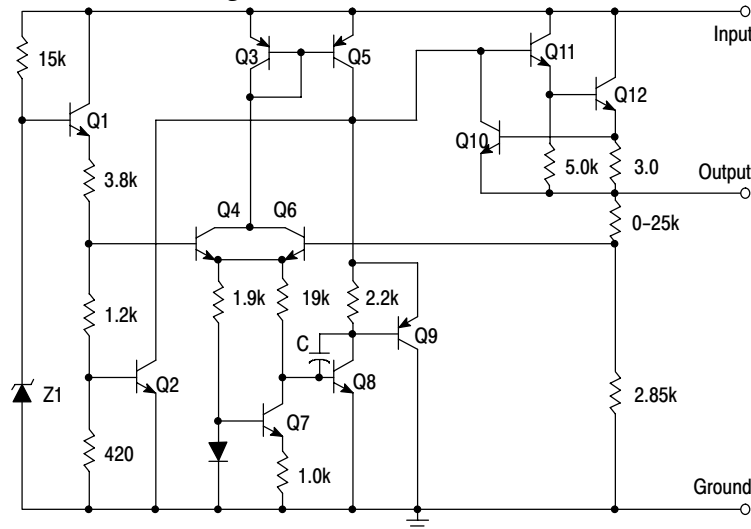


Figure 1. Representative Schematic Diagram

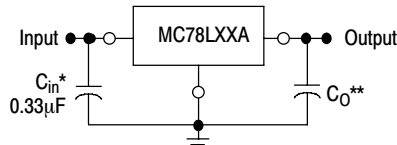


Figure 2. Standard Application

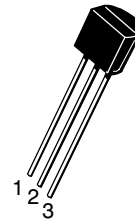
A common ground is required between the input and the output voltages. The input voltage must remain typically 2.0 V above the output voltage even during the low point on the input ripple voltage.

* C_{in} is required if regulator is located an appreciable distance from power supply filter.

** C_O is not needed for stability; however, it does improve transient response.

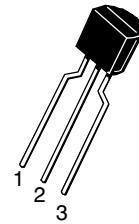


ON Semiconductor®



STRAIGHT LEAD
BULK PACK

TO-92
P SUFFIX
CASE 029



BENT LEAD
TAPE & REEL
AMMO PACK

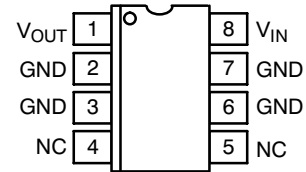
Pin: 1. Output
2. Ground
3. Input



SOIC-8*
D SUFFIX
CASE 751

*SOIC-8 is an internally modified SO-8 package. Pins 2, 3, 6, and 7 are electrically common to the die attach flag. This internal lead frame modification decreases package thermal resistance and increases power dissipation capability when appropriately mounted on a printed circuit board. SOIC-8 conforms to all external dimensions of the standard SO-8 package.

PIN CONNECTIONS



(Top View)

ORDERING INFORMATION

See detailed ordering and shipping information in the package dimensions section on page 9 of this data sheet.

DEVICE MARKING INFORMATION

See general marking information in the device marking section on page 15 of this data sheet.

MC78L00A Series, NCV78L00A

MAXIMUM RATINGS (T_A = +125°C, unless otherwise noted.)

Rating	Symbol	Value	Unit
Input Voltage (2.6 V–8.0 V) (12 V–18 V) (24 V)	V _I	30 35 40	Vdc
Storage Temperature Range	T _{stg}	-65 to +150	°C
Operating Junction Temperature Range	T _J	-40 to +150	°C

Stresses exceeding Maximum Ratings may damage the device. Maximum Ratings are stress ratings only. Functional operation above the Recommended Operating Conditions is not implied. Extended exposure to stresses above the Recommended Operating Conditions may affect device reliability.

*This device series contains ESD protection and exceeds the following tests:
Human Body Model 2000 V per MIL-STD-883, Method 3015
Machine Model Method 200 V

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (V_I = 10 V, I_O = 40 mA, C_I = 0.33 μF, C_O = 0.1 μF, -40°C < T_J < +125°C (for MC78LXXAB, NCV78L05A), 0°C < T_J < +125°C (for MC78LXXAC), unless otherwise noted.)

Characteristics	Symbol	MC78L05AC, AB, NCV78L05A			Unit
		Min	Typ	Max	
Output Voltage (T _J = +25°C)	V _O	4.8	5.0	5.2	Vdc
Line Regulation (T _J = +25°C, I _O = 40 mA) 7.0 Vdc ≤ V _I ≤ 20 Vdc 8.0 Vdc ≤ V _I ≤ 20 Vdc	Reg _{line}	- -	55 45	150 100	mV
Load Regulation (T _J = +25°C, 1.0 mA ≤ I _O ≤ 100 mA) (T _J = +25°C, 1.0 mA ≤ I _O ≤ 40 mA)	Reg _{load}	- -	11 5.0	60 30	mV
Output Voltage (7.0 Vdc ≤ V _I ≤ 20 Vdc, 1.0 mA ≤ I _O ≤ 40 mA) (V _I = 10 V, 1.0 mA ≤ I _O ≤ 70 mA)	V _O	4.75 4.75	- -	5.25 5.25	Vdc
Input Bias Current (T _J = +25°C) (T _J = +125°C)	I _{IB}	- -	3.8 -	6.0 5.5	mA
Input Bias Current Change (8.0 Vdc ≤ V _I ≤ 20 Vdc) (1.0 mA ≤ I _O ≤ 40 mA)	ΔI _{IB}	- -	- -	1.5 0.1	mA
Output Noise Voltage (T _A = +25°C, 10 Hz ≤ f ≤ 100 kHz)	V _n	-	40	-	μV
Ripple Rejection (I _O = 40 mA, f = 120 Hz, 8.0 Vdc ≤ V _I ≤ 18 V, T _J = +25°C)	RR	41	49	-	dB
Dropout Voltage (T _J = +25°C)	V _I - V _O	-	1.7	-	Vdc

NOTE: NCV78L05A: T_{low} = -40°C, T_{high} = +125°C. Guaranteed by design. NCV prefix is for automotive and other applications requiring site and change control.

MC78L00A Series, NCV78L00A

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ($V_I = 27\text{ V}$, $I_O = 40\text{ mA}$, $C_I = 0.33\text{ }\mu\text{F}$, $C_O = 0.1\text{ }\mu\text{F}$, $0^\circ\text{C} < T_J < +125^\circ\text{C}$, unless otherwise noted.)

Characteristics	Symbol	MC78L18AC			Unit
		Min	Typ	Max	
Output Voltage ($T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$)	V_O	17.3	18	18.7	Vdc
Line Regulation ($T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$, $I_O = 40\text{ mA}$) 21.4 Vdc $\leq V_I \leq 33\text{ Vdc}$ 20.7 Vdc $\leq V_I \leq 33\text{ Vdc}$ 22 Vdc $\leq V_I \leq 33\text{ Vdc}$ 21 Vdc $\leq V_I \leq 33\text{ Vdc}$	Reg_{line}	-	45	325	mV
Load Regulation ($T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$, $1.0\text{ mA} \leq I_O \leq 100\text{ mA}$) ($T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$, $1.0\text{ mA} \leq I_O \leq 40\text{ mA}$)	Reg_{load}	-	30	170	mV
Output Voltage (21.4 Vdc $\leq V_I \leq 33\text{ Vdc}$, $1.0\text{ mA} \leq I_O \leq 40\text{ mA}$) (20.7 Vdc $\leq V_I \leq 33\text{ Vdc}$, $1.0\text{ mA} \leq I_O \leq 40\text{ mA}$) ($V_I = 27\text{ V}$, $1.0\text{ mA} \leq I_O \leq 70\text{ mA}$) ($V_I = 27\text{ V}$, $1.0\text{ mA} \leq I_O \leq 70\text{ mA}$)	V_O	17.1	-	18.9	Vdc
Input Bias Current ($T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$) ($T_J = +125^\circ\text{C}$)	I_{IB}	-	3.1	6.5	mA
Input Bias Current Change (22 Vdc $\leq V_I \leq 33\text{ Vdc}$) (21 Vdc $\leq V_I \leq 33\text{ Vdc}$) (1.0 mA $\leq I_O \leq 40\text{ mA}$)	ΔI_{IB}	-	-	1.5	mA
Output Noise Voltage ($T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$, $10\text{ Hz} \leq f \leq 100\text{ kHz}$)	V_n	-	150	-	μV
Ripple Rejection ($I_O = 40\text{ mA}$, $f = 120\text{ Hz}$, $23\text{ V} \leq V_I \leq 33\text{ V}$, $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$)	RR	33	48	-	dB
Dropout Voltage ($T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$)	$V_I - V_O$	-	1.7	-	Vdc

MC78L00A Series, NCV78L00A

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ($V_I = 33\text{ V}$, $I_O = 40\text{ mA}$, $C_I = 0.33\text{ }\mu\text{F}$, $C_O = 0.1\text{ }\mu\text{F}$, $0^\circ\text{C} < T_J < +125^\circ\text{C}$, unless otherwise noted.)

Characteristics	Symbol	MC78L24AC			Unit
		Min	Typ	Max	
Output Voltage ($T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$)	V_O	23	24	25	Vdc
Line Regulation ($T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$, $I_O = 40\text{ mA}$) $27.5\text{ Vdc} \leq V_I \leq 38\text{ Vdc}$ $28\text{ Vdc} \leq V_I \leq 80\text{ Vdc}$ $27\text{ Vdc} \leq V_I \leq 38\text{ Vdc}$	Reg_{line}	-	-	-	mV
Load Regulation ($T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$, $1.0\text{ mA} \leq I_O \leq 100\text{ mA}$) ($T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$, $1.0\text{ mA} \leq I_O \leq 40\text{ mA}$)	Reg_{load}	-	40	200	mV
Output Voltage ($28\text{ Vdc} \leq V_I \leq 38\text{ Vdc}$, $1.0\text{ mA} \leq I_O \leq 40\text{ mA}$) ($27\text{ Vdc} \leq V_I \leq 38\text{ Vdc}$, $1.0\text{ mA} \leq I_O \leq 40\text{ mA}$) ($28\text{ Vdc} \leq V_I \leq 33\text{ Vdc}$, $1.0\text{ mA} \leq I_O \leq 70\text{ mA}$) ($27\text{ Vdc} \leq V_I \leq 33\text{ Vdc}$, $1.0\text{ mA} \leq I_O \leq 70\text{ mA}$)	V_O	22.8	-	25.2	Vdc
Input Bias Current ($T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$) ($T_J = +125^\circ\text{C}$)	I_{IB}	-	3.1	6.5	mA
Input Bias Current Change ($28\text{ Vdc} \leq V_I \leq 38\text{ Vdc}$) ($1.0\text{ mA} \leq I_O \leq 40\text{ mA}$)	ΔI_{IB}	-	-	1.5	mA
Output Noise Voltage ($T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$, $10\text{ Hz} \leq f \leq 100\text{ kHz}$)	V_n	-	200	-	μV
Ripple Rejection ($I_O = 40\text{ mA}$, $f = 120\text{ Hz}$, $29\text{ V} \leq V_I \leq 35\text{ V}$, $T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$)	RR	31	45	-	dB
Dropout Voltage ($T_J = +25^\circ\text{C}$)	$V_I - V_O$	-	1.7	-	Vdc

MC78L00A Series, NCV78L00A

ORDERING INFORMATION (continued)

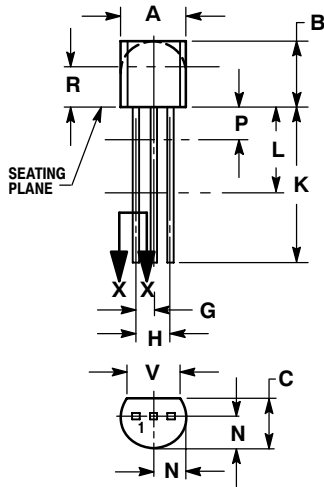
Device	Output Voltage	Operating Temperature Range	Package	Shipping [†]
MC78L18ABP	18 V	$T_J = -40^\circ \text{ to } +125^\circ \text{C}$	TO-92	2000 Units/Bag
MC78L18ABPG			TO-92 (Pb-Free)	2000 Units/Bag
MC78L18ACP		$T_J = 0^\circ \text{ to } +125^\circ \text{C}$	TO-92	2000 Units/Bag
MC78L18ACPG			TO-92 (Pb-Free)	2000 Units/Bag
MC78L18ACPRA			TO-92	2000 Tape & Reel
MC78L18ACPRA			TO-92 (Pb-Free)	2000 Tape & Reel
MC78L18ACPRM			TO-92	2000 Ammo Pack
MC78L18ACPRMG			TO-92 (Pb-Free)	2000 Ammo Pack
MC78L18ACPRP			TO-92	2000 Ammo Pack
MC78L18ACPRPG			TO-92 (Pb-Free)	2000 Ammo Pack
MC78L24ABP			24 V	$T_J = -40^\circ \text{ to } +125^\circ \text{C}$
MC78L24ABPG	TO-92 (Pb-Free)	2000 Units/Bag		
NCV78L24ABPRPG*	TO-92 (Pb-Free)	2000 Units/Bag		
MC78L24ACP	$T_J = 0^\circ \text{ to } +125^\circ \text{C}$	TO-92		2000 Units/Bag
MC78L24ACPG		TO-92 (Pb-Free)		2000 Units/Bag
MC78L24ACPRA		TO-92		2000 Tape & Reel
MC78L24ACPRA		TO-92 (Pb-Free)		2000 Tape & Reel
MC78L24ACPRP		TO-92		2000 Ammo Pack
MC78L24ACPRPG		TO-92 (Pb-Free)		2000 Ammo Pack

[†]For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Specifications Brochure, BRD8011/D.

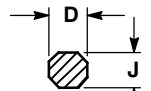
MC78L00A Series, NCV78L00A

PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

TO-92 (TO-226)
P SUFFIX
CASE 29-11
ISSUE AM



STRAIGHT LEAD
BULK PACK

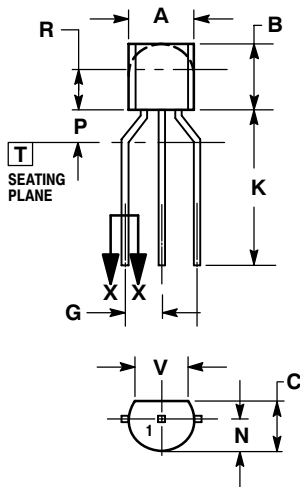


SECTION X-X

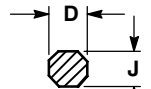
NOTES:

1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.
2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCH.
3. CONTOUR OF PACKAGE BEYOND DIMENSION R IS UNCONTROLLED.
4. LEAD DIMENSION IS UNCONTROLLED IN P AND BEYOND DIMENSION K MINIMUM.

DIM	INCHES		MILLIMETERS	
	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
A	0.175	0.205	4.45	5.20
B	0.170	0.210	4.32	5.33
C	0.125	0.165	3.18	4.19
D	0.016	0.021	0.407	0.533
G	0.045	0.055	1.15	1.39
H	0.095	0.105	2.42	2.66
J	0.015	0.020	0.39	0.50
K	0.500	---	12.70	---
L	0.250	---	6.35	---
N	0.080	0.105	2.04	2.66
P	---	0.100	---	2.54
R	0.115	---	2.93	---
V	0.135	---	3.43	---



BENT LEAD
TAPE & REEL
AMMO PACK



SECTION X-X

NOTES:

1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ASME Y14.5M, 1994.
2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: MILLIMETERS.
3. CONTOUR OF PACKAGE BEYOND DIMENSION R IS UNCONTROLLED.
4. LEAD DIMENSION IS UNCONTROLLED IN P AND BEYOND DIMENSION K MINIMUM.

DIM	MILLIMETERS	
	MIN	MAX
A	4.45	5.20
B	4.32	5.33
C	3.18	4.19
D	0.40	0.54
G	2.40	2.80
J	0.39	0.50
K	12.70	---
N	2.04	2.66
P	1.50	4.00
R	2.93	---
V	3.43	---