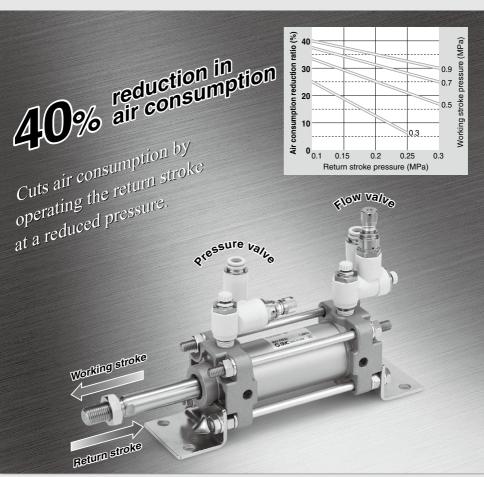
Air Saving Valve

ASR Series ASQ Series

Pressure Valve Flow Valve





AS-F

TMH ASD

AS

AS-FE KE

AS-FG AS-FP

AS-FM

AS-D AS-T

ASP

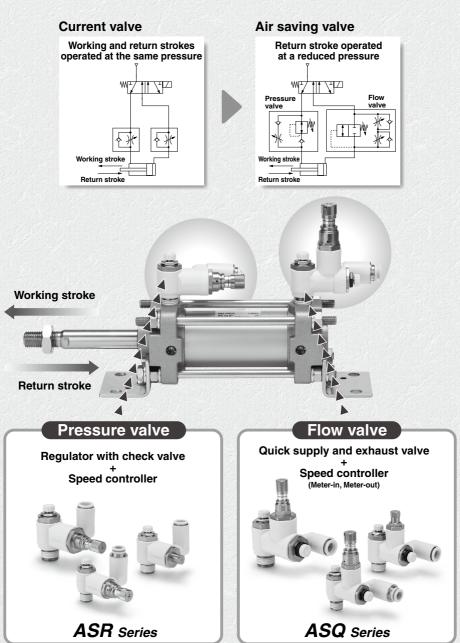
ASN

ASV

AK

VCHC

Cuts air consumption by operating the return stroke at a reduced pressure.



Smooth operation of working and return strokes possible.

Consistent speed control achieved by preventing jerky movement of working strokes.

Improved response time

Operation delay in a return stroke is reduced by the use of a quick supply and exhaust valve.

Cylinder operation by current 2 pressure control Delay in return Cylinder operation by air saving valve operation Cylinder operation by speed controller Return stroke pressure 1.4 1.2 1.0 Jelay time (sec) 0.3 MPa 0.8 0.6 0.2 MPa 0.3 MPa 0.4 0.2 0.0 Cylinder bore size (mm)

Cylinder operating	Cylinder operating pressure (MPa)							
Working stroke	Return stroke	reduction ratio (%)						
	0.5	0						
0.5	0.3	17						
0.5	0.2	25						
	0.1	33						

Cylinder speed: 200 mm/sec Cylinder stroke: 200 mm

Easy piping

The body and One-touch fitting allow 360° rotation. The sealant on the male thread is standardized.



The set pressure can be either fixed or variable.

Fixed set pressure type Variable set pressure type (Variable between (Fixed at 0.2 MPa) Graduated knob

Pressure valve

Working stroke







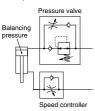
Flow valve

Pressure valve

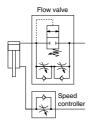
A knob cap is attached to the variable set pressure type

Other applications

Jerk prevention in vertical operation of the cylinder



Quick air charge at the end of stroke for press applications



Series Variations

Mo	del	Port	Applicable tubing O.D. (mm)							
Pressure valve	Flow valve	size	6	8	10	12				
ASR430F-02	ASQ430F-02	R1/4	•	•	•					
ASR530F-02	ASQ530F-02	R1/4	•	•	•	•				
ASR530F-03	ASQ530F-03	R3/8	•	•	•	•				
ASR630F-03	ASQ630F-03	R3/8			•	•				
ASR630F-04	ASQ630F-04	R1/2			•	•				

AS-F

TMH

ASD AS

AS-FE

KE AS-FG

Quick supply and exhaust valve

AS-FP

AS-FM AS-D

AS-T ASP

ASN

AQ ASV

AK

VCHC

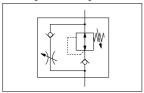
Air Saving Valve Pressure Valve Flow Valve

ASR Series/ASQ Series

Pressure valve: ASR series



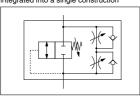
Regulator with check valve and flow control valve integrated into a single construction



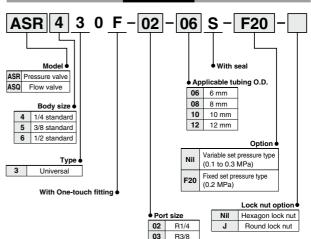
Flow valve: ASQ series



Pilot valve and two-way flow control valve integrated into a single construction



How to Order



Model

Mo	del	Port size	Applicable tubing O.D. (mm)								
Pressure valve	Flow valve	FUIL SIZE	6	8	10	12					
ASR430F-02	ASQ430F-02	R1/4	•	•	•						
ASR530F-02	ASQ530F-02	R1/4	•	•	•	•					
ASR530F-03	ASQ530F-03	R3/8	•	•	•	•					
ASR630F-03	ASQ630F-03	R3/8			•	•					
ASR630F-04	ASQ630F-04	R1/2			•	•					

04 R1/2

Specifications

Fluid		Air							
Proof pressure		1.5 MPa							
Maximum oper	ating pressure	1.0 MPa							
Set pressure	Variable	0.1 to 0.3 MPa							
range	Fixed (option)	0.2 MPa							
Ambient and fl	uid temperature	-5 to 60°C (with no freezing)							
Applicable tubi	ng material	Nylon, Soft nylon, Polyurethane							

AS-F

TMH ASD

AS

AS-FE KE

AS-FG AS-FP

AS-FM

AS-D AS-T

ASP

ASN

AQ

ASV

AK VCHC

ASR Series / ASQ Series

Effective Area

Pressure Valve: ASR Series

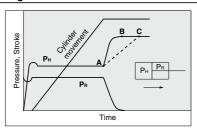
Free floor													
	Free flo	W	Controlled	flow									
Type	Sonic conductance	Critical	Sonic conductance	Critical									
	dm3/(s-bar)	pressure ratio	dm3/(s-bar)	pressure ratio									
ASR430F-02-06S(-F20)	1		1.1										
ASR430F-02-08S(-F20)	1.1		1.2										
ASR430F-02-10S(-F20)	1.1		1.2										
ASR530F-02-06S(-F20)	1.3		1.5										
ASR530F-02-08S(-F20)	1.6		2.1										
ASR530F-02-10S(-F20)	1.7		2.4										
ASR530F-02-12S(-F20)	1.7		2.5										
ASR530F-03-06S(-F20)	1.3	0.2	1.5	0.25									
ASR530F-03-08S(-F20)	1.6		2.1										
ASR530F-03-10S(-F20)	1.7		2.4										
ASR530F-03-12S(-F20)	1.7		2.5										
ASR630F-03-10S(-F20)	2.8		3.2										
ASR630F-03-12S(-F20)	2.9		3.5										
ASR630F-04-10S(-F20)	2.8		3.2										
ASR630F-04-12S(-F20)	2.9		3.5										

Flow Valve: ASQ Series

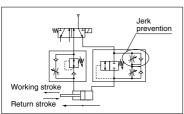
	Meter-o	ut	Meter-i	n
Type	Sonic conductance	Critical	Sonic conductance	Critical
	dm3/(s-bar)	pressure ratio	dm3/(s-bar)	pressure ratio
ASQ430F-02-06S(-F20)	0.7		0.9	
ASQ430F-02-08S(-F20)	0.8		1	
ASQ430F-02-10S(-F20)	0.8		1	
ASQ530F-02-06S(-F20)	1.2		1.4	
ASQ530F-02-08S(-F20)	1.7		1.8	0.25
ASQ530F-02-10S(-F20)	1.8		2	
ASQ530F-02-12S(-F20)	2		2.1	
ASQ530F-03-06S(-F20)	1.2	0.2	1.4	
ASQ530F-03-08S(-F20)	1.7		1.8	
ASQ530F-03-10S(-F20)	1.8		2	
ASQ530F-03-12S(-F20)	2		2.1	
ASQ630F-03-10S(-F20)	2.8		3.1	
ASQ630F-03-12S(-F20)	3		3.3	
ASQ630F-04-10S(-F20)	2.8		3.1]
ASQ630F-04-12S(-F20)	3		3.3	

Operating Principle

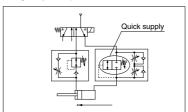
Working Stroke



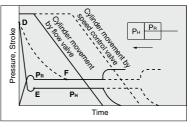
 The cylinder starts smoothly because jerks are prevented by meter-in control.



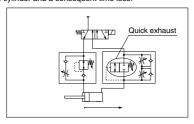
2. When the cylinder reaches the stroke end, the quick air charge by the flow valve rapidly increases the rear side pressure (PH) from A to B. If a speed controller is used instead of the flow valve, charging air will take more time as illustrated by line A-C, causing delay in the pressure rise.



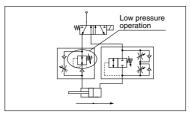
Return Stroke



3. To prevent delay due to the pressure gap, air is rapidly exhausted to decrease the pressure from D to E, after which the piston moves at a constant speed. If a speed controller is used instead of the flow valve, exhausting air will take more time as illustrated by line D-F, resulting in longer stop time of the cylinder and a consequent time loss.



4. The cylinder operates at a low pressure required for a return.



AS-F

TMH

ASD

AS

AS-FE Ke

AS-FG

AS-FP

AS-FM

AS-D

AS-T ASP

ASN

AQ

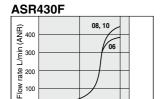
ASV

AK VCHC

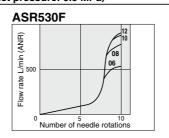
Flow Rate Characteristics

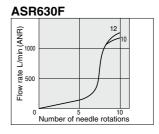
Note) The flow rate characteristics are representative values.

Pressure Valve: ASR Series (Inlet pressure: 0.5 MPa)



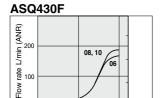
Number of needle rotations



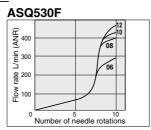


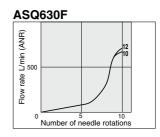
Flow Valve: ASQ Series

Meter-out Type (Inlet pressure: 0.3 MPa)

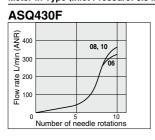


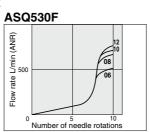
5 10 Number of needle rotations

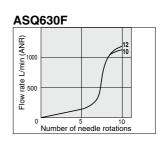




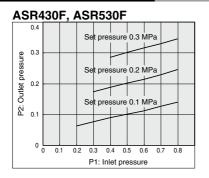
Meter-in Type (Inlet Pressure: 0.5 MPa)

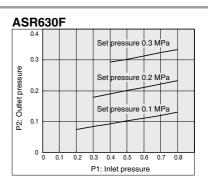






Pressure Characteristics (ASR)





ASR Series/ASQ Series

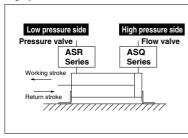
Selection and Adjustment

Install a flow valve on the working side which requires the cylinder output and a pressure valve on the return side. The product cannot be used in cases where the same pressure is necessary for both working and return strokes.

In such cases use a speed controller.

Horizontal mounting

Low pressure side: Pressure valve High pressure side: Flow valve



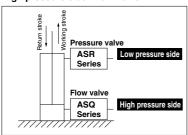


Refer to
Adjustment Procedure

for pressure and speed adjustment.

Vertical mounting

Low pressure side: Pressure valve High pressure side: Flow valve



In case the load ratio is 50% or lower at the set pressure of the flow valve:



Refer to

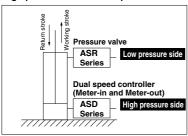
Adjustment Procedure

for pressure and speed adjustment.



If the load ratio at the set pressure of the flow valve exceeds 50%, install a dual speed controller (meter-in and meter out control) on the high pressure side.

Low pressure side: Pressure valve High pressure side: Dual speed controller





Refer to

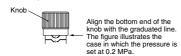
Adjustment Procedure 2

for pressure and speed adjustment.

Adjustment Procedure

Pressure Adjustment

- 1. The fixed set pressure type (-F20) does not require adjustment because the pressure is fixed at 0.2 MPa for both the pressure valve and the flow valve.
- 2. The set pressures of the variable set pressure_type pressure valve and flow valve are adjusted with knob (A) and knob (B) respectively. Turn the knob clockwise to increase the pressure and counterclockwise to decrease the pressure.
- 3. The graduations 1, 2 and 3 correspond to 0.1, 0.2 and 0.3 MPa respectively. Align the bottom end of the knob with the graduated line for adjustment.



- 4. Set the same pressure for the pressure valve and the flow valve (0.2 MPa as the recommended value).
- 5. The inlet side should be supplied with a pressure which is higher than the set pressure by 0.1 MPa or more.
- 6. Cap the valve after adjustment.

Pressure Valve: ASR Series



Adjustment Procedure 2

Pressure Adjustment

- 1. The fixed set pressure type (-F20) does not require adjustment because the pressure is fixed at 0.2 MPa.
- 2. The pressure at the low pressure side (return stroke side) is adjusted by the pressure valve.
- 3. The set pressure is adjusted with knob (A). Turn the knob clockwise to increase the pressure and counterclockwise to decrease the pressure.
- 4. The graduations 1, 2 and 3 correspond to 0.1, 0.2 and 0.3 MPa respectively. Align the bottom end of the knob with the graduated line for adjustment.
- 5. Keep the set pressure as low as possible in order to achieve good air saving effect.
- 6. Cap the valve after adjustment.

Pressure Valve: ASR Series



ØSMC

Speed Control

- 1. The cylinder speed is adjusted with knobs () and (). First have all the knobs fully closed and then open them gradually for adjustment. Turn the knob clockwise to close (decrease the speed of the piston rod) and counterclockwise to open (increase the speed of the piston rod).
- 2. Speed adjustment for the working stroke

The speed is adjusted with the pressure valve and the flow

Open knobs (a) and (a) gradually until the required speed is achieved. Make sure that knobs (b) and (a) are opened by the same number of rotations.

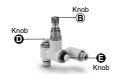
Note 1) If the piston rod jerks, close knob
until the smooth operation is achieved.

3. Speed adjustment for return stroke

The speed is adjusted with the flow valve. Open knob (1) gradually until the required speed is achieved.

4. Be sure to tighten the lock nut after adjustment.

Flow Valve: ASQ Series



Speed Control

- 1. The cylinder speed is adjusted with knobs (), () and (). First have all the knobs fully closed and then open them gradually for adjustment. Turn the knob clockwise to close (decrease the speed of the pistoin rod) and counterclockwise to open (increase the speed of the piston rod).
- 2. Speed adjustment for the working stroke

The speed is adjusted with the pressure valve and the dual speed controller.

Open knobs (a) and (b) gradually until the required speed is achieved. Make sure that knobs (b) and (c) are opened by the same number of rotations.

Note 1) If the piston rod jerks, close knob @ until the smooth operation is achieved.

- 3. Speed adjustment for return stroke
 - The speed is adjusted with the dual speed controller. Open knob pradually until the required speed is achieved.
- 4. Be sure to tighten the lock nut after adjustment.

Dual Speed Controller: ASD Series



AS-F

TMH ASD

AS

AS-FE

KE AS-FG

AS-FP

AS-FM

AS-D

AS-T

ASP ASN

AO

ASV

AK

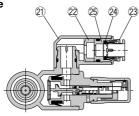
VCHC ASO

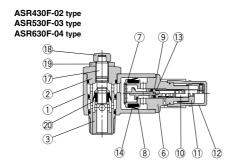
ASR Series/ASQ Series

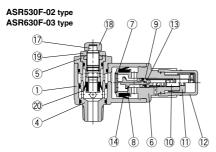
Construction

Pressure Valve: ASR Series





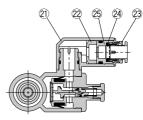


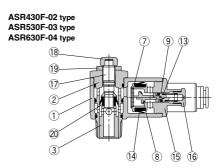


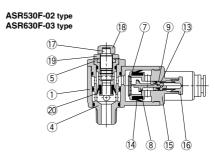
Component Parts

	p		
No.	Description	Material	Note
1	Body A	PBT	
2	Body B	Brass	Electroless nickel plated
3	Seat ring	Brass	Electroless nickel plated
4	Body B1	Brass	Electroless nickel plated
5	Body B2	Brass	Electroless nickel plated
6	Body C	Brass	Electroless nickel plated
7	Stopper	Stainless steel	
8	Valve	HNBR/Brass	
9	Piston	Brass	
10	Adjustment screw	Brass	Electroless nickel plated
11	Knob	Brass	Electroless nickel plated
12	Сар	Polypropylene	
13	Adjustment spring	Steel wire	









No.	Description	Material	Note				
14	U seal	HNBR					
15	Body C	Brass	Electroless nickel plated				
16	Adjustment plug	Brass	Electroless nickel plated				
17	Needle	Brass	Electroless nickel plated				
18	Knob	PBT					
19	Lock nut	Steel (3)	Zinc chromated (3)				
20	U seal	HNBR					
21	Elbow body	PBT					
22	Spacer (1)	PBT					
23	Cassette	ı					
24	Seal	NBR					
25	Drive body (2)	Brass	Electroless nickel plated				
Note 1	Not used for ac and at	9					

Note 1) Not used for ø6 and ø8.

Note 2) Not used for ø10 and ø12.

Note 3) The material and surface treatment of the lock nut option-J (round type) is brass and electroless nickel plating, respectively. However, note that only the ASPH307 uses steel and electroless nickel plating.

AS-F TMH ASD AS

AS-FE

KE

AS-FG

AS-FP

AS-FM

AS-D

AS-T

ASP ASN

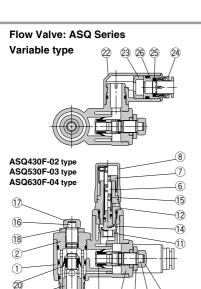
AQ

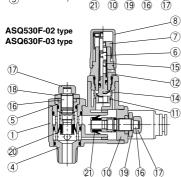
ASV

AK

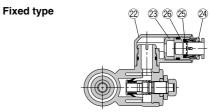
VCHC

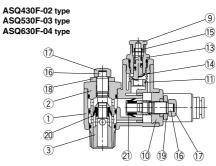
Pressure Valve ASR Series/Flow Valve ASQ Series

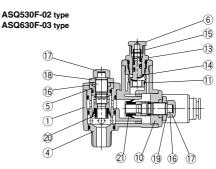




Com	ponent Parts		
No.	Description	Material	Note
1	Body A	PBT	
2	Body B	Brass	Electroless nickel plated
3	Seat ring	Brass	Electroless nickel plated
4	Body B1	Brass	Electroless nickel plated
5	Body B2	Brass	Electroless nickel plated
6	Adjustment screw	Brass	Electroless nickel plated
7	Knob	Brass	Electroless nickel plated
8	Сар	Polypropylene	
9	Adjustment plug	Brass	Electroless nickel plated
10	Body C	Brass	Electroless nickel plated
11	Body D1	Brass	Electroless nickel plated
12	Body D2	Brass	Electroless nickel plated
13	Body D3	Brass	Electroless nickel plated







No.	Description	Material	Note
14	Piston valve	HNBR/Brass	
15	Adjustment spring	Steel wire	
16	Needle	Brass	Electroless nickel plated
17	Knob	PBT	
18	Lock nut	Steel (3)	Zinc chromated (3)
19	Lock nut	Steel (3)	Black zinc chromated
20	U seal	HNBR	
21	U seal	HNBR	
22	Elbow body	PBT	
23	Spacer (1)	PBT	
24	Cassette	_	
25	Seal	NBR	
26	Drive body (2)	Brass	Electroless nickel plated

Note 1) Not used for ø6 and ø8.

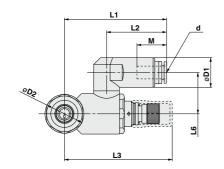
Note 2) Not used for ø10 and ø12. Note 3) The material and surface treatment of the lock nut option-J (round type) is brass and electroless nickel plating, respectively. However, note that only the ASQ430F uses steel and electroless nickel plating.

ASR Series/ASQ Series

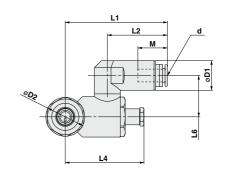
Dimensions

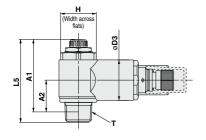
Pressure Valve: ASR Series

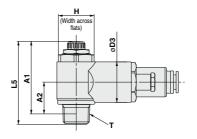
Variable set pressure type



Fixed set pressure type (-F20)







Model	d (1)	т	н	D1	D2	D3	L1	L2	12(2)	L4 (3)	L5	(4)	L6	A1	(5)	A2 (5)	М	Weigh	t (g) (6)	
Wodel	u (··/	•	"	יט	52	Do		LZ	L3 (-)	L4 (*)	Мах.	Min.	LO	Мах.	Min.	A2 (*)	IVI	*1	*2	
ASR430F-02-06S,-F20	6						57.7	34.9		45.6							17	111	89	
ASR430F-02-08S,-F20	8	R1/4	17	18.5	20	21.5	58.7	35.9	63.7		50.6	45.6	23	44.6	39.6	16.8	18.5	114	93	
ASR430F-02-10S,-F20	10						53.8	31									21	105	82	
ASR530F-02-06S,-F20	6						62.9	36.5									17	150	127	
ASR530F-02-08S,-F20	8	R1/4	21	18.5	24.3	25.3	63.9	37.5	67.3	67.3 49.2	2 55.8	50.8	25.9	49.8	44.8	18.8	18.5	153	130	
ASR530F-02-10S,-F20	10	N 1/4	N 1/4 4	21		24.3	25.3	59	32.6	67.3	49.2	55.6	30.6	20.9	49.6	44.8	16.8	21	143	120
ASR530F-02-12S,-F20	12			20.9			60.8	34.4									22	146	122	
ASR530F-03-06S,-F20	6						62.9	36.5	67.3						46	20	17	160	137	
ASR530F-03-08S,-F20	8	R3/8	21	18.5	24.3		63.9	37.5		49.2		7.4 52.4	25.9	51			18.5	163	140	
ASR530F-03-10S,-F20	10	n3/0	21		24.3	25.3	59	32.6	67.3	49.2	57.4						21	153	130	
ASR530F-03-12S,-F20	12			20.9			60.8	34.4									22	156	133	
ASR630F-03-10S,-F20	10	R3/8	25	18.5	29.7	30	62.8	32.6	86.3	65.5	67.6	60.1	07.7	61.2	53.7	20.6	21	237	219	
ASR630F-03-12S,-F20	12	n3/0	25	20.9	29.7	30	64.6	34.4	00.3	65.5	67.6	60.1	27.7	01.2	55.7	20.6	22	239	221	
ASR630F-04-10S,-F20	10	R1/2	25	18.5	20.7	20	62.8	32.6		CE E	71.1	60.6	6 27.7	60.0	EE 4	04.4	21	257	239	
ASR630F-04-12S,-F20	12	H1/2	25	20.9	29.7	30	64.6	34.4	86.3	65.5	71.1	1 63.6		62.9	55.4	24.1	22	259	239	

Note 1) "d" indicates the applicable tubing O.D. Note 2) L3 is the dimension for the variable set pressure type.

Note 3) L4 is the dimension for the fixed set pressure type.

Note 4) Reference dimensions

Note 5) A1 and A2 are reference dimensions after installation.

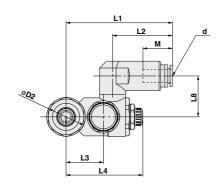
Note 6) *1 is the weight for the variable set pressure type and *2 is that for the fixed set pressure type.

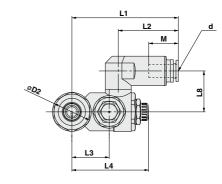
Pressure Valve ASR Series/Flow Valve ASQ Series

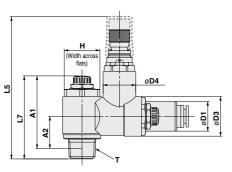
Flow Valve: ASQ Series

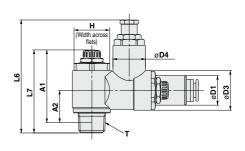
Variable set pressure type

Fixed set pressure type









Model	d (1)	т	н	D1	D2	D3	D4	L1	L2	L3	L4	(2)	L F (2)	L C (4)	L7	(2)	L8	A1	(5)	A2 (5)	м	Weight	ıt (g) (6)	
Model	u (··/	'	п	וטו	DZ	D3	D4	L'	[2	Lo	Max.	Min.	L3 (3)	L6 (4)	Max.	Min.	Lo	Max.	Min.	A2 (0)	IVI	*1	*2	
ASQ430F-02-06S,-F20	6							61.6	34.9												17	136	114	
ASQ430F-02-08S,-F20	8	R1/4	17	18.5	20	21.5	19.5	62.6	35.9	20.3	49.4	44.4	88.8	68.7	50.6	45.6	23	44.6	39.6	17.9	18.5	139	117	
ASQ430F-02-10S,-F20	10							57.7	31												21	130	108	
ASQ530F-02-06S,-F20	6							65.6	36.5				92.2								17	178	155	
ASQ530F-02-08S,-F20	8	R1/4	21	18.5	04.0	24.8	00.4	66.6	37.5	00.4	-0-	_		70		E0 0	05.6	40.0	44.8	10	18.5	181	158	
ASQ530F-02-10S,-F20	10] 1/4]n 1/4 2	21		24.3	24.0	20.4	61.7	32.6	23.4	53.5	53.5 48.5	1.5 92.2	2 12	55.6	50.6	25.6	49.8	44.8	19	21	172	149
ASQ530F-02-12S,-F20	12			20.9				63.5	34.4												22	174	151	
ASQ530F-03-06S,-F20	6						8 20.4	65.6	36.5	5				93.8 73.6			2.4 25.6	.6 51	46	20.2	17	188	165	
ASQ530F-03-08S,-F20	8	R3/8	21	18.5	24.3			66.6	37.5		4 50 5	53.5 48.5	40 5 00 0		.6 57.4	.4 52.4					18.5	191	168	
ASQ530F-03-10S,-F20	10	n3/0	21		24.3	24.0	20.4	61.7	32.6	23.4	53.5	46.5	93.0						40		21	182	159	
ASQ530F-03-12S,-F20	12			20.9				63.5	34.4												22	184	161	
ASQ630F-03-10S,-F20	10	R3/8	25	18.5	29.7	30.7	20	74.8	32.6	30.8	74.3	66.0	107.9	00.0	9 67.6	60.1	00	61.2	53.7	20.0	21	310	292	
ASQ630F-03-12S,-F20	12	m3/8	25	20.9	29.7	30.7	30	76.6	34.4	30.8	74.3	8.00	107.9	.9 86.9			28	01.2	53.7	20.8	22	312	294	
ASQ630F-04-10S,-F20	10	D1/0	O.F.	18.5	00.7.00	20.7	20	74.8	32.6	32.6	74.0	66.0	111.4	90.4 71.1		00	60.0	EE 4	04.4	21	330	312		
ASQ630F-04-12S,-F20	12	R1/2	25	20.9	29.7	30.7	30	76.6	34.4	30.8	74.3	74.3 66.8		11.4 90.4		63.6	28	62.9	55.4	24.1	22	332	314	

Note 1) "d" indicates the applicable tubing O.D..

Note 2) Reference dimensions

Note 3) L5 is the dimension for the variable set pressure type.

Note 4) L6 is the dimension for the fixed set pressure type.

Note 5) A1 and A2 are reference dimensions after installation.

Note 6) *1 is the weight for the variable set pressure type and *2 is that for the fixed set pressure type.

AS-F TMH

ASD AS

AS-FE

KE AS-FG

AS-FP AS-FM

AS-D

AS-T

ASP ASN

AQ

ASV AK

VCHC



ASR/ASQ Series Specific Product Precautions

Be sure to read this before handling the products. Refer to back page 50 for Safety Instructions and pages 543 to 546 for Flow Control Equipment Precautions.

Selection

.↑Warning

 Keep the set pressure range of the outlet pressure of the pressure valve within 85% that of the inlet pressure.

If the value exceeds 85%, the outlet pressure may become unstable, affected by the fluctuation of the inlet pressure.

Installation

⚠Warning

 The number of opening and closing rotations of the needle valve and adjustment screw should be adjusted within the range of the specifications.

Since it has a pull-out stop mechanism, it will not rotate past the limit. Confirm the number of rotations for the product being used, as excessive turning of the needle will cause damage.

2. The valve cannot be used if there are load fluctuations.

The piston rod may jerk during operation.

In case a closed-center solenoid valve is used, switch to the center position only after pressure charge inside the cylinder at the stroke end is completed.

If the pressure charge is insufficient, the piston rod may jerk after restart.

 When the valve is used for an actuator operating vertically, the actuator may lurch depending on the load.

For the adjustment method, please refer to page 809.

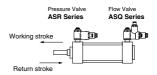
Operating

∧Caution

① The valve cannot be used if the same pressure is required for both the working and return strokes.

The pressure valve and flow valve are designed to save air by the difference in the operating pressure.

② Install a flow valve on the working side which requires the cylinder output and a pressure valve on the return side. The cylinder may not operate if the valves are installed on the wrong sides.



③ If a closed-center, exhaust-center, pressure-center or perfect solenoid valve is used and the solenoid valve is set at the center position, the cylinder may move to the position where the pressure balance and load balance are achieved.